

Amer Sports (AS US) Growth to normalize in FY25E

- Expect slower revenue growth in FY25E due to high-base effect from FY24, uncertainties in some geographical markets, and the expected foreign exchange drag
- The Group's leading position among peers is expected to remain intact due to solid brand portfolio and strong execution capability
- Maintain BUY; TP implies 54.2x/41.9x 25E/26E adj. P/E, or 3.6x/3.3x 25E/26E P/B

Growth to normalize in FY25E. In FY24, revenue grew by 17.8% YoY, mainly supported by technical apparel's revenue growth of 35.9% YoY; Greater China/APAC regions led all other regions with YoY revenue growth of 53.7%/45.5%. Total store count was 505 by end-FY24, up by 55% YoY. The growth performance indicates elevated brand perception among consumers, effective sales channel strategies, and potential room for future growth. The Group was gaining ground in new product categories in FY24. According to the Group, women's wear and footwear were the two rising categories within Arc'teryx. In addition, the expansion of store network would help increase penetration rate in the long run. We project revenue to grow by 13.9% YoY in FY25E, which would be supported by technical apparel segment (+20.8% YoY); revenue from Greater China/APAC is expected to grow by 20.6% YoY/26.4% YoY. The lower FY25E revenue growth is mainly due to the high-base effect from FY24, uncertainties in certain geographical markets, and the expected foreign exchange drag stated by the Group. FY24-27E revenue CAGR is projected to be 13.3%.

Margin improvement to be expected. Overall margin profile improved in FY24. More notably, the Group recorded a net profit of US\$ 72.6mn in FY24 vs. a net loss of US\$ 208.6mn FY23. Higher operating efficiency and accelerating revenue growth have helped the turnaround; in addition, reduced borrowing and finance costs contributed to the higher net margin. We expect margins to further improve, albeit at a lower pace due to the lower revenue growth. On an adjusted basis, GPM, OPM, and NPM are projected to reach 56.8%, 11.7%, and 6.1%, respectively in FY25E. Our adjusted fully-diluted EPS projection for FY25E is US\$ 0.65, which is slightly higher than the lower end of the guidance range.

Relative performance remained strong. Based on the disclosed peer results for 4Q24, the Group's revenue growth, GPM, OPM, and NPM were above peer average and its revenue growth was ranked second. Backed by a strong brand portfolio and excellent execution, the Group is well-positioned to sustain strong performance.

Maintain BUY; TP at US\$ 35.0. Maintain **BUY** on the growth potential and breakthroughs in product categories. Our higher DCF-derived TP can be mainly attributed to the higher adj. net profit projection and rollover of our projection horizon. Current TP represents 54.2x/41.9x 25E/26E adj. P/E, or 3.6x/3.3x 25E/26E P/B.

Risk factors: 1) High concentration in certain brands and geographical regions; 2) Seasonality of business; 3) Changing consumer preferences; 4) Earnings volatility; 5) Macroeconomic risk; 6) Non-GAAP financial metrics; 7) Foreign currency risk; 8) EPS dilution effect after ordinary share issuance.

Results and Valuation

As of Dec 31	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Revenue (US\$ mn)	4,400	5,183	5,905	6,677	7,533
Chg (%,YoY)	24.0	17.8	13.9	13.1	12.8
Adj. net profit (US\$ mn)	(103)	236	361	467	625
Chg (%,YoY)	N/A	N/A	52.9	29.4	33.9
Adj. EPS (US\$)	(0.3)	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1
Chg (%, YoY)	N/A	N/A	37.1	29.4	33.9
BVPS (US\$)	(0.4)	10.3	9.8	10.6	11.7
Chg (%,YoY)	N/A	N/A	(4.7)	8.0	10.1
P/E (x)	N/A	63.5	46.3	35.8	26.7
P/B (x)	N/A	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.6
ROAA (%)	(2.6)	0.8	3.5	4.2	5.2
ROAE (%)	N/A	2.9	6.1	7.7	9.6
DPS (US\$)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Source(s): The Group, ABCI Secu	rities estimates				

Company Report

Mar 3, 2025 Rating (US): BUY TP (HK): US\$ 35.0

Analyst: Paul Pan Tel: (852) 2147 8829 paulpan@abci.com.hk

Price (US\$)	29.89
52Wk H/L	34/10.11
Est. price return	17.1%
Est. dividend yield	0.0%
Est. total return	17.1%
Last Rating &TP	BUY; US\$ 33.5
Previous Report Date	Dec 19, 2024

Source(s): Bloomberg, ABCI Securities estimates

Key Data

Total issued shares (mn) 546.4

Market cap (US\$ bn) 16.33

3-mth avg daily turnover (US\$ mn) 93.9

Source(s): Bloomberg, ABCI Securities

Price performance

	<u>Absolute</u>	Relative*
1-mth	(1.8)	(0.8)
3-mth	15.5	16.3
6-mth	110.8	104.9

*Relative to S&P 500 Index Source(s): Bloomberg, ABCI Securities

1 yr price performance (US\$)



Source(s): Bloomberg, ABCI Securities

Note:

1) Net profit and related measures refer to net profit attributable to shareholders of the Company;

2) Market data as of Feb 28, 2025.



Exhibit 1: Changes in assumptions, projections, and valuations										
	Current	report	Previous report		Rationale					
As of Dec 31	FY25E	FY26E	FY25E	FY26E	Rationale					
Assumptions										
D/A (%)	15.3	14.2	17.6	15.6						
D/E(%)	27.4	26.0	31.9	30.2	Adjusted based on FY24 performance					
Tax rate (%)	33.4	32.4	35.1	36.2						
Valuations										
TP (US\$)	35	33.		3.5	Higher TD is due to higher adi, not profit					
P/E (x)	54.2	41.9	52.1	43.2	Higher TP is due to higher adj. net profit projection and projection horizon rollover					
P/B (x)	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.0	projection and projection nonzon follover					

Note: Please refer to the first page of this company report for previous report publication date; P/E calculation is based on adjusted net profit and adjusted EPS, which are non-IFRS measures

Source(s): ABCI Securities estimates

Exhibit 2: Changes in ma	ajor forecasts								
	(Current rep	ort	Pr	evious re	port		Change (%)
As of Dec 31	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Revenue (US\$ mn)	5,905	6,677	7,533	5,998	7,019	N/A	(1.5)	(4.9)	N/A
Adjusted net profit (to									
shareholders of the	361	467	625	351	424	N/A	2.8	10.2	N/A
Company) (US\$ mn)									
Adjusted EPS (US\$)	0.65	0.84	1.12	0.64	0.78	N/A	0.4	7.7	N/A

Note: adjusted net profit and adjusted EPS non-IFRS measures

Source(s): ABCI Securities estimates

Exhibit 3: Quarterly revenue and profit										
	1Q23	2Q23	3Q23	4Q23	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24	4Q24	1Q25E	FY25E
Revenue (US\$ mn)	1,050.3	856.8	1,153.1	1,327.5	1,182.9	993.8	1,353.8	1,635.5	1,367.8	5,904.8
Technical Apparel	355.2	303.0	388.7	559.4	510.3	407.3	520.0	745.0	621.1	2,651.8
Outdoor Performance	377.5	273.6	494.6	525.6	400.0	304.0	533.6	594.3	462.8	2,058.3
Ball & Racquet Sports	317.6	280.2	269.8	242.5	272.6	282.5	300.2	296.2	284.0	1,194.7
Operating profit (US\$ mn)	141.0	21.0	133.5	136.8	130.0	29.0	195.0	222.9	154.1	690.1
Technical Apparel	83.1	39.6	63.3	128.4	117.3	57.8	104.0	181.3	148.0	555.5
Outdoor Performance	31.1	(16.2)	88.3	48.1	19.4	(6.5)	93.4	66.0	26.6	194.7
Ball & Racquet Sports	45.8	7.5	2.4	(25.0)	10.8	3.2	20.7	(10.9)	14.0	38.8
EBITDA (US\$ mn)	182.6	62.6	176.9	188.7	181.6	81.4	255.4	289.6	241.0	920.5
Net profit (US\$ mn)	27.2	(86.2)	(12.9)	(31.3)	38.8	24.7	71.1	90.2	79.8	361.2
EPS (US\$)	0.07	(0.22)	(0.03)	(80.0)	0.08	0.07	0.14	0.16	0.14	0.65
Change (YoY %)										
Revenue	29.8	23.5	36.1	10.7	12.6	16.0	17.4	23.2	15.6	13.9
Technical Apparel	35.9	78.4	70.7	28.1	43.7	34.4	33.8	33.2	21.7	20.8
Outdoor Performance	43.3	11.0	25.9	2.3	6.0	11.1	7.9	13.1	15.7	12.1
Ball & Racquet Sports	11.6	1.1	19.0	(2.3)	(14.2)	0.8	11.3	22.1	4.2	3.6
Profitability										
OPM (%)	13.4	2.5	11.6	10.3	11.0	2.9	14.4	13.6	11.3	11.7
Technical Apparel	23.4	13.1	16.3	23.0	23.0	14.2	20.0	24.3	23.8	21.0
Outdoor Performance	8.2	(5.9)	17.9	9.2	4.8	(2.1)	17.5	17.5	5.7	9.5
Ball & Racquet Sports	14.4	2.7	0.9	(10.3)	4.0	1.1	6.9	6.9	4.9	3.3
EBITDA margin (%)	17.4	7.3	15.3	14.2	15.3	8.2	18.9	17.7	17.6	15.6
NPM (%)	2.6	(10.1)	(1.1)	(2.4)	3.3	2.5	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1

Note: All measures excluding revenue are on adjusted basis, which is non-IFRS; net profit and related measures refer to net profit attributable to shareholders of the Company

Source(s): The Group, ABCI Securities estimates



Exhibit 4: FY25E guidance put forward by the Group

Reported revenue growth	13 – 15%
Gross margin	56.5 – 57.0%
Operating margin	11.5 – 12.0%
Fully diluted share count	~560 million
Fully diluted EPS	US\$ 0.64 - 0.69

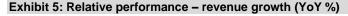
Segment revenue growth

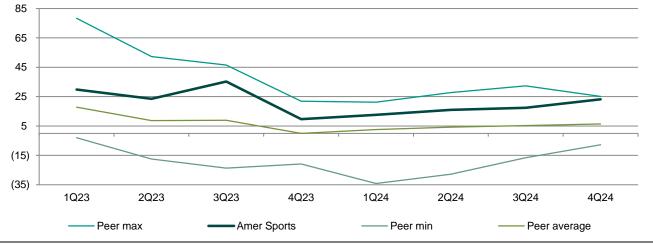
Technical Apparel ~20%
Outdoor Performance Low-double digits
Ball & Racquet Sports Low-to-mid single digit

Segment OPM

Technical Apparel ~ 21%
Outdoor Performance ~9.5%
Ball & Racquet Sports 3-4%

Note: Other than metrics with respect to revenue, the Group only provides guidance on a non-IFRS basis Source(s): The Group, ABCI Securities





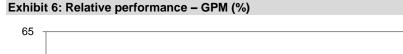
Note:

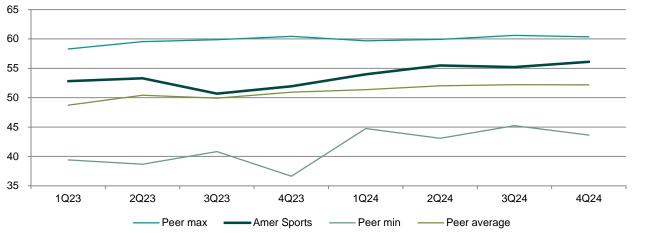
Source(s): companies, ABCI Securities

¹⁾ Peers in the calculation include Nike (NKE US), Adidas (ADS GR), Under Armour (UA US), Deckers (DECK US), Lululemon (LULU US), V.F. Corporation (VFC US), Columbia (COLM US), On (ONON US), ASICS (7936 JP), Skechers (SKX US), Wolverine World Wide (WWW US), and Puma (PUM GR)

²⁾ In cases where a peer company's fiscal year end does not align with the standard calendar year, the nearest quarterly period is utilized for calculations

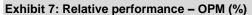
³⁾ As of report publication date, Adiddas, Lululemon, On, and Puma have not announced latest quaterly result

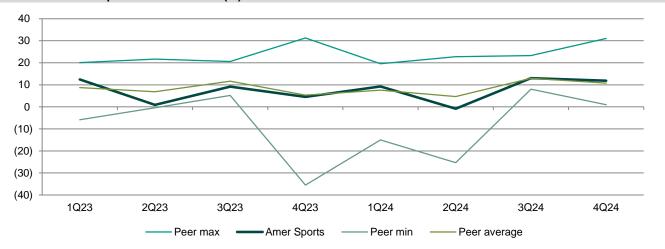




Note:

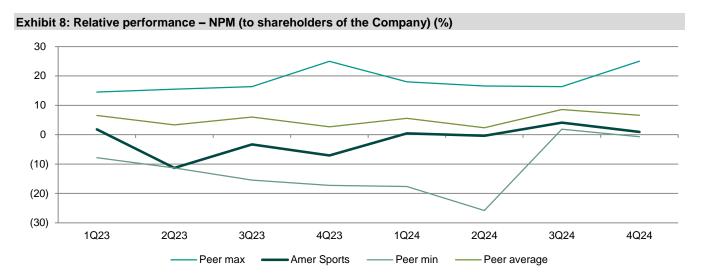
- 1) Peers in the calculation include Nike (NKE US), Adidas (ADS GR), Under Armour (UA US), Deckers (DECK US), Lululemon (LULU US), V.F. Corporation (VFC US), Columbia (COLM US), On (ONON US), ASICS (7936 JP), Skechers (SKX US), Wolverine World Wide (WWW US), and Puma (PUM GR)
- 2) In cases where a peer company's fiscal year end does not align with the standard calendar year, the nearest quarterly period is utilized for calculations
- 3) As of report publication date, Adiddas, Lululemon, On, and Puma have not announced latest quaterly results Source(s): companies, ABCI Securities





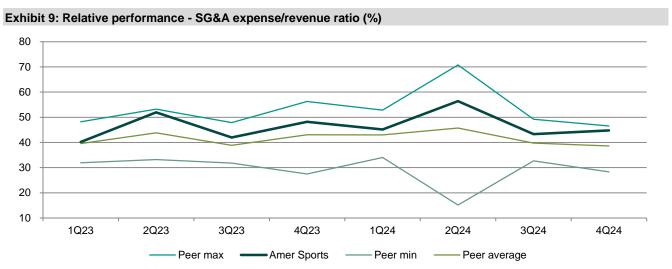
- 1) Peers in the calculation include Nike (NKE US), Adidas (ADS GR), Under Armour (UA US), Deckers (DECK US), Lululemon (LULU US), V.F. Corporation (VFC US), Columbia (COLM US), On (ONON US), ASICS (7936 JP), Skechers (SKX US), Wolverine World Wide (WWW US), and Puma (PUM GR)
- 2) In cases where a peer company's fiscal year end does not align with the standard calendar year, the nearest quarterly period is utilized for calculations
- 3) As of report publication date, Adiddas, Lululemon, On, and Puma have not announced their latest quaterly results

Source(s): companies, ABCI Securities



Note:

- 1) Peers in the calculation include Nike (NKE US), Adidas (ADS GR), Under Armour (UA US), Deckers (DECK US), Lululemon (LULU US), V.F. Corporation (VFC US), Columbia (COLM US), On (ONON US), ASICS (7936 JP), Skechers (SKX US), Wolverine World Wide (WWW US), and Puma (PUM GR)
- 2) In cases where a peer company's fiscal year end does not align with the standard calendar year, the nearest quarterly period is utilized for calculations
- 3) As of report publication date, Adiddas, Lululemon, On, and Puma have not announced latest quaterly results Source(s): companies, ABCI Securities



- 1) Peers in the calculation include Nike (NKE US), Adidas (ADS GR), Under Armour (UA US), Deckers (DECK US), Lululemon (LULU US), V.F. Corporation (VFC US), Columbia (COLM US), On (ONON US), ASICS (7936 JP), Skechers (SKX US), Wolverine World Wide (WWW US), and Puma (PUM GR)
- 2) In cases where a peer company's fiscal year end does not align with the standard calendar year, the nearest quarterly period is utilized for calculations
- 3) As of report publication date, Adiddas, Lululemon, On, and Puma have not announced latest quaterly results Source(s): companies, ABCI Securities



Financial statements

Consolidated income statement

As of Dec 31 (US\$ mn, except per share data)	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Revenue	4,400	5,183	5,905	6,677	7,533
COGS	(2,092)	(2,312)	(2,565)	(2,850)	(3,164)
Gross profit	2,308	2,872	3,339	3,827	4,369
SG&A	(2,015)	(2,430)	(2,721)	(3,065)	(3,453)
Impairment losses	(2)	(2)	(5)	(5)	(4)
Other operating income	11	31	44	59	36
Operating profit/(loss)	303	471	657	815	949
Net finance cost	(407)	(310)	(134)	(113)	(35)
Profit/(loss) before tax	(105)	161	523	702	914
Income tax expense	(104)	(83)	(175)	(227)	(266)
Profit/(loss) from continuing operations	(209)	78	349	475	648
Loss from discontinued operations, net of tax	0	0	0	0	0
Net profit/(loss)	(209)	78	349	475	648
- Equity holders of the company	(209)	73	323	440	600
- Non-controlling interests	(0)	6	26	35	48
EPS					
- BASIC	(0.54)	0.15	0.58	0.79	1.07
- Diluted	(0.54)	0.14	0.57	0.77	1.05

Note: Items may not sum up due to rounding Source(s): The Group, ABCI Securities estimates

Revenue of major segments

noveride of major deginence					
As of Dec 31 (USD mn)	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
By product category					
Technical Apparel	1,614	2,194	2,652	3,116	3,624
Outdoor Performance	1,674	1,836	2,058	2,321	2,619
Ball & Racquet Sports	1,112	1,154	1,195	1,240	1,290
By sales channel					
Wholesale	2,811	2,916	3,302	3,468	3,587
DTC	1,589	2,267	2,603	3,208	3,946
By geographical segment					
EMEA	1,458	1,513	1,645	1,753	1,842
Americas	1,746	1,859	2,047	2,241	2,446
Greater China	845	1,298	1,565	1,856	2,207
Asia Pacific	352	513	648	826	1,038

Note: 1) Greater China consists of mainland China, Hong Kong, Macau, and Taiwan; 2) Asia Pacific excludes Greater China Source(s): The Group, ABCI Securities estimates



Consolidated balance sheet

As of Dec 31 (US\$ mn)	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Cash and cash equivalents	483	345	951	1,363	2,725
Accounts receivable, net	600	607	740	768	883
Inventories	1,100	1,223	1,329	1,492	1,483
Others	169	224	268	285	337
Total current assets	2,352	2,399	3,288	3,908	5,429
PP&E	442	550	715	861	976
Right-of-use assets	317	524	591	683	713
Intangible assets	2,749	2,683	2,843	2,968	2,343
Goodwill	2,270	2,225	2,225	2,225	2,225
Others	244	333	189	379	244
Total non-current assets	6,022	6,316	6,564	7,116	6,501
Total assets	8,374	8,715	9,852	11,024	11,930
ST Interest-bearing liabilities	381	137	82	49	29
ST Lease liabilities	89	117	169	224	277
Accounts payable	427	549	489	635	495
Others	677	735	1,254	1,163	1,702
Total current liabilities	1,574	1,538	1,993	2,072	2,504
LT Lease liabilities	250	439	549	647	734
LT Loans from financial institutions	1,863	791	712	641	576
Loans from related parties	4,077	0	0	0	0
Others	766	774	1,077	1,668	1,471
Total non-current liabilities	6,957	2,004	2,337	2,956	2,782
Shareholders' equity	(160)	5,164	5,487	5,927	6,526
Non-controlling interest	` ź	9	35	70	118
Total equity	(157)	5,174	5,522	5,997	6,644
Total liabilities and equity	8,374	8,715	9,852	11,024	11,930

Note: Items may not sum up due to rounding Source(s): The Group, ABCI Securities estimates

Consolidated cash flow statement

As of Dec 31 (US\$ mn)	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Net profit/(loss)	(209)	78	349	475	648
Depreciation and amortization	221	274	336	386	407
Changes in working capital	(92)	(11)	(270)	55	(195)
Others	279	253	184	201	147
Cash flow from operations	199	594	599	1,116	1,007
Change in PP&E	(123)	(146)	(230)	(204)	(179)
Change in Intangible assets	(13)	(206)	(114)	(137)	(118)
Change in Right-of-use assets	(16)	(17)	(20)	(24)	(26)
Others	(4)	0	0	0	0
Cash flow from investing	(155)	(369)	(364)	(365)	(323)
Change in borrowing	178	(5,394)	(134)	(104)	(84)
Proceeds from share issuance	0	2,559	0	0	0
Others	(143)	2,491	522	(224)	778
Cash flow from financing	35	(344)	389	(328)	694
Change in cash and cash equivalent	79	(119)	623	424	1,379
Translation difference	2	(19)	(18)	(12)	(16)
Cash and cash equivalent - end of period	483	345	951	1,363	2,725

Note: Items may not sum up due to rounding Source(s): The Group, ABCI Securities estimates



Key operating and financial ratios

Revenue	Key operating and financial ratios					
Revenue	As of Dec 31	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Pubmichic lategary Tachnical Apparel 47,3 35,9 20,8 17,5 16,3 Cutdoor Performance 18,2 9,6 12,1 12,7 12,9 12,0 12,0 12,0 12,1 12,7 12,9 12,0 12,0 12,1 12,7 12,9 12,0 1	Growth (YoY %)					
Technical Apparel	Revenue	24.0	17.8	13.9	13.1	12.8
Outdoor Performance 18.2 9.6 12.1 12.7 12.9 Ball & Racquet Sports 7.3 3.7 3.6 3.8 4.0 Wyholesale 12.3 3.7 14.8 23.3 23.0 DTC 51.9 42.7 14.8 23.3 23.0 BMA 14.7 3.8 8.7 6.6 5.1 3.4 EMEA 14.7 3.8 8.7 6.6 5.9 1.1 Greater China 61.3 53.7 20.6 18.6 18.9 Asia Pacific 41.0 45.5 26.4 27.5 25.6 CP 30.9 24.4 16.3 14.6 14.2 OP 497.8 56.6 30.0 24.1 16.4 NP (to shareholders of the Company) 497.8 56.6 39.0 24.1 16.4 NP (to shareholders of the Company) 40.7 14.4 55.2 55.4 56.6 57.3 58.0 OPM 6.9 <td>By product category</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	By product category					
Ball & Racquet Sports	Technical Apparel	47.3	35.9			16.3
Pachanals Name Na						12.9
Minchesale 12.3 3.7 13.2 5.1 3.4 2.5 2	Ball & Racquet Sports	7.3	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.0
DTC S1.9 42.7 14.8 23.3 23.0 BMEA 14.7 3.8 8.7 6.6 5.1 Americas 16.0 6.5 10.1 9.5 9.1 Greater China 61.3 53.7 20.6 18.6 18.9 Asia Paclic 41.0 45.5 26.4 27.5 25.6 GP 30.9 24.4 16.3 14.6 36.2 36.4 NP (to shareholders of the Company) NN NN NN 344.6 36.2 36.4 Profitability ratios (%) GPM 6.9 9.1 11.1 12.2 12.6 EBITDA Margin 11.9 14.4 15.2 16.4 17.4 NPM (to shareholders of the Company) 44.7 1.4 15.5 6.6 8.0 Adj OPM 6.9 9.1 11.1 12.2 12.6 EBITDA Margin 11.9 14.4 15.5 6.6 8.0 Adj OPM 6.9 9.1 11.1 11.9 10.7 Adj OPM 8.8 11.1 11.7 11.9 10.7 Adj OPM 8.8 13.8 34.8 34.8 Ball & Racques Sports 25.3 22.3 20.2 21.8 21.8 Evenue contribution 25.4 24.3 44.9 46.7 48.1 Dutdoor Performance 38.0 35.4 34.8 34.8 34.8 Ball & Racques Sports 25.3 25.3 25.2 25.0 26.5 27.8 29.3 Americas 39.7 35.9 34.7 33.6 32.5 Greater China 30.1 29.2 27.9 26.3 24.5 Americas 39.7 35.9 34.7 33.6 32.5 Greater China 39.2 25.0 26.5 27.8 29.3 Asia Paclific 38.0 38.1 38.2 38.8 Return ratios (%) 28.0 28.0 28.0 28.0 28.0 EMEA 30.1 29.2 27.9 26.3 24.5 Americas 39.7 35.9 34.7 33.6 32.5 Greater China 39.2 25.0 26.5 27.8 29.3 Asia Paclific 38.0 38.1 38.2 38.1 EMUTON 38.0 38.1 38.2 38.1 EMUTON 38.0 38.0 38.1 38.2 38.1 EMUTON 38.0 38.0 38.1 38.2 38.1 EMUTON 38.0 38.0 38.0 38.1 38.2 38.1 EMUTON 38.0 38.0 38.0 38.0 38.0 EMEA 38.1 38.0 38.0 38.0 EMEA 38.1 38.0 38.0 EMEA 38.1 38.0 38.0 EMEA 38.1 38.0 38.0 EMEA 38.1 38.0	By channels					
Purposition		12.3	3.7	13.2		
EMBA 14.7 3.8 8.7 6.6 5.1 Americas 15.0 6.5 10.1 9.5 9.1 Greater China 61.3 53.7 20.6 18.6 18.9 Asia Pacilic 41.0 45.5 26.6 27.5 25.6 GP 30.9 24.4 16.3 14.6 14.2 OP 497.8 56.6 39.6 24.1 16.4 NP (c) shareholders of the Company) NIA NIA 34.6 36.2 36.4 Profitability ratios (%) GPM 6.9 9.1 11.1 12.2 12.6 GPM 6.9 9.1 11.1 12.2 12.6 BBITDA Margin 11.9 14.4 15.5 6.6 8.0 OPM 6.9 9.1 11.1 12.2 12.6 BBITDA Margin 11.9 14.4 15.7 11.7 Adj OPM 9.8 11.1 11.7 11.9 1	DTC	51.9	42.7	14.8	23.3	23.0
Americas 16.0 6.5 10.1 9.5 9.1 Greater China 61.3 53.7 20.6 18.6 18.9 18.6 18.9 Asia Pacific 41.0 45.5 26.4 27.5 25.6 26.6 27.5 25.6 27.5 25.						
Greater China 61.3 53.7 20.6 18.6 18.9 Asia Pacific 41.0 45.5 26.4 27.5 25.6 GP 30.9 24.4 16.3 14.6 14.2 OP 497.8 55.6 39.6 24.1 16.4 NP (to shareholders of the Company) N/A N/A 55.6 39.6 24.1 16.4 Profitability ratios (%) 69 9.1 11.1 12.2 12.6 GPM 6.9 9.1 11.1 12.2 12.6 BITDA Margin 11.9 14.4 15.2 16.4 17.4 NPM (to shareholders of the Company) (4.7) 1.4 55.2 6.6 8.0 Adj OPM 9.8 11.1 11.7 11.9 10.4 Adj OPM 9.8 11.1 11.7 11.9 10.4 Revenue contribution 8.0 36.7 42.3 44.9 46.7 48.1 Outdoor Performance 36.7	EMEA					
Asia Pacific 41.0 45.5 26.4 27.5 25.6 GP 30.9 24.4 16.3 14.6 14.2 OP 497.8 55.6 39.6 24.1 16.4 OP 497.8 55.6 39.6 24.1 16.4 OP A97.8 55.6 39.6 24.1 16.4 OP A97.8 36.5 39.6 24.1 16.4 OP A97.8 36.5 39.6 24.1 16.4 OP A97.8 36.2 36.2 36.2 36.2 36.2 36.2 OP A97.8 36.2 36.2 36.2 36.2 OP A97.8 36.2 SP A97.8 SP A97.						
CP						
OP 497.8 55.6 39.6 24.1 16.4 NP (to shareholders of the Company) N/A N/A 34.6 36.2 36.4 Profitability ratios (%) GPM 52.5 55.4 56.6 57.3 58.0 OPM 6.9 9.1 11.1 12.2 12.6 BEITDA Margin 11.9 14.4 15.5 6.6 8.0 Ad) OPM 9.8 11.1 11.7 11.9 10.7 Revenue contribution 8.0 36.7 42.3 44.9 46.7 48.1 Outdoor Performance 36.0 36.3 42.3 44.9 46.7 48.1 Sub product category 25.0 26.3 22.2 25.9 26.5 55.9 51.9 </td <td>Asia Pacific</td> <td>41.0</td> <td>45.5</td> <td>26.4</td> <td>27.5</td> <td>25.6</td>	Asia Pacific	41.0	45.5	26.4	27.5	25.6
OP 497.8 55.6 39.6 24.1 16.4 NP (to shareholders of the Company) N/A N/A 34.6 36.2 36.4 Profitability ratios (%) GPM 52.5 55.4 56.6 57.3 58.0 OPM 6.9 9.1 11.1 12.2 12.6 BEITDA Margin 11.9 14.4 15.5 6.6 8.0 Ad) OPM 9.8 11.1 11.7 11.9 10.7 Revenue contribution 8.0 36.7 42.3 44.9 46.7 48.1 Outdoor Performance 36.0 36.3 42.3 44.9 46.7 48.1 Sub product category 25.0 26.3 22.2 25.9 26.5 55.9 51.9 </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>						
NP (to shareholders of the Company)						
Profitability ratios (%) GPM						
GPM 52.5 55.4 56.6 57.3 58.0 OPM 6.9 9.1 11.1 12.2 12.6 EBITDA Margin 11.9 14.4 15.2 16.4 17.4 NPM (to shareholders of the Company) (4.7) 1.4 5.5 6.6 8.0 Adj OPM 9.8 11.1 11.7 11.9 10.7 Adj NPM (2.3) 4.6 6.1 7.0 8.3 Revenue contribution By product category 7 7.2 42.3 44.9 46.7 48.1 Outdoor Performance 38.0 35.4 34.9 34.8 34.8 Ball & Racquet Sports 25.3 22.3 20.2 18.6 17.1 By channels 63.9 59.6 55.9 51.9 47.6 DTC 36.1 40.4 44.1 48.1 52.4 By region 8 79.6 55.9 51.9 47.6 EMEA 33.1	NP (to shareholders of the Company)	N/A	N/A	344.6	36.2	36.4
GPM 52.5 55.4 56.6 57.3 58.0 OPM 6.9 9.1 11.1 12.2 12.6 EBITDA Margin 11.9 14.4 15.2 16.4 17.4 NPM (to shareholders of the Company) (4.7) 1.4 5.5 6.6 8.0 Adj OPM 9.8 11.1 11.7 11.9 10.7 Adj NPM (2.3) 4.6 6.1 7.0 8.3 Revenue contribution By product category 7 7.2 42.3 44.9 46.7 48.1 Outdoor Performance 38.0 35.4 34.9 34.8 34.8 Ball & Racquet Sports 25.3 22.3 20.2 18.6 17.1 By channels 63.9 59.6 55.9 51.9 47.6 DTC 36.1 40.4 44.1 48.1 52.4 By region 8 79.6 55.9 51.9 47.6 EMEA 33.1						
OPM 6.9 9.1 11.1 12.2 12.6 EBITDA Margin 11.9 14.4 15.2 16.4 17.4 NPM (to shareholders of the Company) (4.7) 1.4 5.5 6.6 8.0 Adj OPM 9.8 11.1 11.7 11.9 10.7 Adj NPM (2.3) 4.6 6.1 7.0 8.3 Revenue contribution 8 8 11.1 11.7 11.9 10.7 By product category 7 8 3.3 42.3 44.9 46.7 48.1 Outdoor Performance 38.0 35.4 34.9 34.8 34.8 Ball & Racquet Sports 25.3 22.3 20.2 18.6 17.1 By captine 8 59.6 55.9 51.9 47.6 DTC 36.1 40.4 44.1 48.1 52.4 By region 8 39.7 35.9 34.7 33.6 32.5 Greater China 3						
EBITDA Margin						
NPM (to shareholders of the Company)						
Adj OPM 9.8 11.1 11.7 11.9 10.7 Adj NPM (2.3) 4.6 6.1 7.0 8.3 Revenue contribution Septended Category Septended Category Septended Category Septended Category Septended Category 44.9 46.7 48.1 Outdoor Performance 38.0 35.4 34.8 34.8 34.8 Ball & Racquet Sports 25.3 22.3 20.2 18.6 17.1 By channels 63.9 59.6 55.9 51.9 47.6 DTC 36.1 40.4 44.1 48.1 52.4 By region 80.1 40.4 44.1 48.1 52.4 Americas 39.7 35.9 34.7 33.6 32.5 Greater China 19.2 25.0 26.5 27.8 29.3 Asia Pacific 8.0 9.9 11.0 12.4 13.8 Return ratios (%) (2.6) 0.8 3.5 4.2 5.2 ROAE N/A 2.9 6.1 7.7 9.6 Liquidity ratio (x) 1.5 1.6 1.6 1.9 2.2 Quick ratio 0.3 0.2 0.5 0.7	<u> </u>					
Acij NPM (2.3) 4.6 6.1 7.0 8.3						
Revenue contribution By product category Service						
By product category Technical Apparel 36.7 42.3 44.9 46.7 48.1 34.8	Adj NPM	(2.3)	4.6	6.1	7.0	8.3
By product category Technical Apparel 36.7 42.3 44.9 46.7 48.1 Outdoor Performance 38.0 35.4 34.9 34.8 34.8 Ball & Racquet Sports 25.3 22.3 20.2 18.6 17.1 By channels 8 59.6 55.9 51.9 47.6 DTC 36.1 40.4 44.1 48.1 52.4 By region 8 2.2 27.9 26.3 24.5 Americas 39.7 35.9 34.7 33.6 32.5 Greater China 19.2 25.0 26.5 27.8 29.3 Asia Pacific 8.0 9.9 11.0 12.4 13.8 Return ratios (%) ROAA (2.6) 0.8 3.5 4.2 5.2 ROAE N/A 2.9 6.1 7.7 9.6 Current ratio (x) 1.5 1.6 1.6 1.9 2.2 Quick rat	Davience contribution					
Technical Apparel						
Outdoor Performance 38.0 35.4 34.9 34.8 34.8 Ball & Racquet Sports 25.3 22.3 20.2 18.6 17.1 By channels Wholesale 63.9 59.6 55.9 51.9 47.6 DTC 36.1 40.4 44.1 48.1 52.4 BY region BEMEA 33.1 29.2 27.9 26.3 24.5 Americas 39.7 35.9 34.7 33.6 32.5 Greater China 19.2 25.0 26.5 27.8 29.3 Asia Pacific 8.0 9.9 11.0 12.4 13.8 Return ratios (%) (2.6) 0.8 3.5 4.2 5.2 ROAE N/A 2.9 6.1 7.7 9.6 Liquidity ratio (x) 2.0 0.8 0.8 1.0 1.2 1.6 Cash ratio 1.5 1.6 1.6 1.9 2.2 Quick ratio 0.8 0.8		00.7	40.0	44.0	40.7	40.4
Ball & Racquet Sports 25.3 22.3 20.2 18.6 17.1 By channels 83.9 59.6 55.9 51.9 47.6 DTC 36.1 40.4 44.1 48.1 52.4 By region 2M. 2M. 24.5 24.5 Americas 39.7 35.9 34.7 33.6 32.5 Greater China 19.2 25.0 26.5 27.8 29.3 Asia Pacific 8.0 9.9 11.0 12.4 13.8 Return ratios (%) ROAA (2.6) 0.8 3.5 4.2 5.2 ROAE N/A 2.9 6.1 7.7 9.6 Liquidity ratio (x) Current ratio 1.5 1.6 1.6 1.9 2.2 Quick ratio 0.8 0.8 1.0 1.2 1.6 Cash ratio 0.8 0.8 1.0 1.2 1.6 Working capital (days) Receivable turnover 53 42 42 41 40 Inventory turnover 176 183 182 181 172 Payable turnover 69 73 71 68	• •					
By channels Wholesale 63.9 59.6 55.9 51.9 47.6 DTC 36.1 40.4 44.1 48.1 52.4 By region EMEA 33.1 29.2 27.9 26.3 24.5 Americas 39.7 35.9 34.7 33.6 32.5 Greater China 19.2 25.0 26.5 27.8 29.3 Asia Pacific 8.0 9.9 11.0 12.4 13.8 Return ratios (%) Return ratios (%) N/A 2.0 6.5 27.8 29.3 Asia Pacific N/A 2.9 6.1 7.7 9.6 Return ratios (%) N/A 2.9 6.1 7.7 9.6 Liquidity ratio (x) Current ratio (x) N/A 2.9 6.1 7.7 9.6 Current ratio (x) N/A 2.8 0.8 1.0 1.2 1.6 <						
Wholesale 63.9 59.6 55.9 51.9 47.6 DTC 36.1 40.4 44.1 48.1 52.4 BY region BMEA 33.1 29.2 27.9 26.3 24.5 Americas 39.7 35.9 34.7 33.6 32.5 Greater China 19.2 25.0 26.5 27.8 29.3 Asia Pacific 8.0 9.9 11.0 12.4 13.8 Return ratios (%) ROAA (2.6) 0.8 3.5 4.2 5.2 ROAE N/A 2.9 6.1 7.7 9.6 Liquidity ratio (x) Current ratio 1.5 1.6 1.6 1.9 2.2 Quick ratio 0.8 0.8 1.0 1.2 1.6 Cash ratio 0.8 0.8 1.0 1.2 1.6 Cash ratio 0.3 0.2 0.5 0.7 1.1 Working capital (days) Receivable turnover 53 42 42 41		25.3	22.3	20.2	18.6	17.1
DTC 36.1 40.4 44.1 48.1 52.4 By region 33.1 29.2 27.9 26.3 24.5 Americas 39.7 35.9 34.7 33.6 32.5 Greater China 19.2 25.0 26.5 27.8 29.3 Asia Pacific 8.0 9.9 11.0 12.4 13.8 Return ratios (%) ROAA (2.6) 0.8 3.5 4.2 5.2 ROAE N/A 2.9 6.1 7.7 9.6 Liquidity ratio (x) Current ratio 1.5 1.6 1.6 1.9 2.2 Quick ratio 0.8 0.8 1.0 1.2 1.6 Cash ratio 0.3 0.2 0.5 0.7 1.1 Working capital (days) Receivable turnover 53 42 42 41 40 Inventory turnover 53 42 42 41 40 Inventory turnover 69 73 71 68 65 CCC 159 153 152 154 146 Leverage ratios (%) Total debt to total assets 79.5		62.0	E0 6	EE 0	510	47.6
By region By region 33.1 29.2 27.9 26.3 24.5 Americas 39.7 35.9 34.7 33.6 32.5 Greater China 19.2 25.0 26.5 27.8 29.3 Asia Pacific 8.0 9.9 11.0 12.4 13.8 Return ratios (%) ROAA (2.6) 0.8 3.5 4.2 5.2 ROAE N/A 2.9 6.1 7.7 9.6 Liquidity ratio (x) Current ratio 1.5 1.6 1.6 1.9 2.2 Quick ratio 0.8 0.8 1.0 1.2 1.6 Cash ratio 0.3 0.2 0.5 0.7 1.1 Working capital (days) Receivable turnover 53 42 42 41 40 Inventory turnover 176 183 182 181 172 Payable turnover 69 73 71 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>						
EMEA 33.1 29.2 27.9 26.3 24.5 Americas 39.7 35.9 34.7 33.6 32.5 Greater China 19.2 25.0 26.5 27.8 29.3 Asia Pacific 8.0 9.9 11.0 12.4 13.8 Return ratios (%) ROAA (2.6) 0.8 3.5 4.2 5.2 ROAE N/A 2.9 6.1 7.7 9.6 Liquidity ratio (x) Current ratio 1.5 1.6 1.6 1.9 2.2 Quick ratio 0.8 0.8 1.0 1.2 1.6 Cash ratio 0.3 0.2 0.5 0.7 1.1 Working capital (days) Receivable turnover 53 42 42 41 40 Inventory turnover 176 183 182 181 172 Payable turnover 69 73 71 68 65 CCC 159 153 152 154 146 <		30.1	40.4	44.1	40.1	32.4
Americas 39.7 35.9 34.7 33.6 32.5 Greater China 19.2 25.0 26.5 27.8 29.3 Asia Pacific 8.0 9.9 11.0 12.4 13.8 Return ratios (%) ROAA (2.6) 0.8 3.5 4.2 5.2 ROAE N/A 2.9 6.1 7.7 9.6 Current ratio (x) Current ratio 1.5 1.6 1.6 1.9 2.2 Quick ratio 0.8 0.8 0.8 1.0 1.2 1.6 Cash ratio 0.3 0.2 0.5 0.7 1.1 Working capital (days) Receivable turnover 53 42 42 41 40 Inventory turnover 57 42 42 41 40 Inventory turnover 69 73 71 68 65 CCC 159 159 153 152 154 146 Leverage ratios (%) Leverage ratios (%) Total debt to total assets 79.5 17.0 15.3 14.2 13.6 Total debt to total assets 79.5 17.0 15.3 14.2 13.6 Total debt to total assets 73.8 13.1 5.7 1.8 (9.3)		22.1	20.2	27.0	26.2	24.5
Greater China 19.2 25.0 26.5 27.8 29.3 Asia Pacific 8.0 9.9 11.0 12.4 13.8 Return ratios (%) ROAA (2.6) 0.8 3.5 4.2 5.2 ROAE N/A 2.9 6.1 7.7 9.6 Liquidity ratio (x) Current ratio 1.5 1.6 1.6 1.9 2.2 Quick ratio 0.8 0.8 1.0 1.2 1.6 Cash ratio 0.3 0.2 0.5 0.7 1.1 Working capital (days) Receivable turnover 53 42 42 41 40 Inventory turnover 176 183 182 181 172 Payable turnover 69 73 71 68 65 CCC 159 153 152 154 146 Leverage ratios (%) Total debt to total assets 79.5 17.0 15.3 14.2 13.6 Total debt to total equity						
Return ratios (%) Return ratios (%) ROAA (2.6) 0.8 3.5 4.2 5.2 ROAE N/A 2.9 6.1 7.7 9.6 Liquidity ratio (x) Current ratio 1.5 1.6 1.6 1.9 2.2 Quick ratio 0.8 0.8 1.0 1.2 1.6 Cash ratio 0.3 0.2 0.5 0.7 1.1 Working capital (days) Receivable turnover 53 42 42 41 40 Inventory turnover 176 183 182 181 172 Payable turnover 69 73 71 68 65 CCC 159 153 152 154 146 Leverage ratios (%) Total debt to total assets 79.5 17.0 15.3 14.2 13.6 Total debt to total equity N/A 28.7 27.4 26.0 24.3 Net debt/(cash) to total assets 73.8 13.1 5.7 1.8 (9.3)						
Return ratios (%) ROAA (2.6) 0.8 3.5 4.2 5.2 ROAE N/A 2.9 6.1 7.7 9.6 Liquidity ratio (x) Current ratio 1.5 1.6 1.6 1.9 2.2 Quick ratio 0.8 0.8 1.0 1.2 1.6 Cash ratio 0.3 0.2 0.5 0.7 1.1 Working capital (days) Receivable turnover 53 42 42 41 40 Inventory turnover 176 183 182 181 172 Payable turnover 69 73 71 68 65 CCC 159 153 152 154 146 Leverage ratios (%) Total debt to total assets 79.5 17.0 15.3 14.2 13.6 Total debt to total equity N/A 28.7 27.4 26.0 24.3 Net debt/(cash) to total assets 73.8 13.1 5.7 1.8 (9.3)						
ROAA ROAE (2.6) 0.8 3.5 4.2 5.2 ROAE N/A 2.9 6.1 7.7 9.6 Liquidity ratio (x) Current ratio 1.5 1.6 1.6 1.9 2.2 Quick ratio 0.8 0.8 1.0 1.2 1.6 Cash ratio 0.3 0.2 0.5 0.7 1.1 Working capital (days) Receivable turnover 53 42 42 41 40 Inventory turnover 176 183 182 181 172 Payable turnover 69 73 71 68 65 CCC 159 153 152 154 146 Leverage ratios (%) Total debt to total assets 79.5 17.0 15.3 14.2 13.6 Total debt to total equity N/A 28.7 27.4 26.0 24.3 Net debt/(cash) to total assets 73.8 13.1 5.7 1.8 (9.3)	Asia Facilic	8.0	9.9	11.0	12.4	13.0
ROAA ROAE (2.6) 0.8 3.5 4.2 5.2 ROAE N/A 2.9 6.1 7.7 9.6 Liquidity ratio (x) Current ratio 1.5 1.6 1.6 1.9 2.2 Quick ratio 0.8 0.8 1.0 1.2 1.6 Cash ratio 0.3 0.2 0.5 0.7 1.1 Working capital (days) Receivable turnover 53 42 42 41 40 Inventory turnover 176 183 182 181 172 Payable turnover 69 73 71 68 65 CCC 159 153 152 154 146 Leverage ratios (%) Total debt to total assets 79.5 17.0 15.3 14.2 13.6 Total debt to total equity N/A 28.7 27.4 26.0 24.3 Net debt/(cash) to total assets 73.8 13.1 5.7 1.8 (9.3)	Peturn ratios (%)					
ROAE Liquidity ratio (x) Current ratio Quick ratio Cash ratio Morking capital (days) Receivable turnover Payable turnover 176 183 182 181 172 Payable turnover 69 73 71 68 65 CCC 159 153 14.2 13.6 Total debt to total assets 79.5 17.0 15.3 14.2 13.6 Total debt/(cash) to total assets 73.8 13.1 5.7 1.8 (9.3)		(2.6)	0.8	3.5	42	5.2
Liquidity ratio (x) Current ratio 1.5 1.6 1.6 1.9 2.2 Quick ratio 0.8 0.8 1.0 1.2 1.6 Cash ratio 0.3 0.2 0.5 0.7 1.1 Working capital (days) Receivable turnover 53 42 42 41 40 Inventory turnover 176 183 182 181 172 Payable turnover 69 73 71 68 65 CCC 159 153 152 154 146 Leverage ratios (%) Total debt to total assets 79.5 17.0 15.3 14.2 13.6 Total debt to total equity N/A 28.7 27.4 26.0 24.3 Net debt/(cash) to total assets 73.8 13.1 5.7 1.8 (9.3)						
Current ratio 1.5 1.6 1.6 1.9 2.2 Quick ratio 0.8 0.8 1.0 1.2 1.6 Cash ratio 0.3 0.2 0.5 0.7 1.1 Working capital (days) Receivable turnover 53 42 42 41 40 Inventory turnover 176 183 182 181 172 Payable turnover 69 73 71 68 65 CCC 159 153 152 154 146 Leverage ratios (%) Total debt to total assets 79.5 17.0 15.3 14.2 13.6 Total debt to total equity N/A 28.7 27.4 26.0 24.3 Net debt/(cash) to total assets 73.8 13.1 5.7 1.8 (9.3)	110/12	14/71	2.0	0	• • • •	0.0
Current ratio 1.5 1.6 1.6 1.9 2.2 Quick ratio 0.8 0.8 1.0 1.2 1.6 Cash ratio 0.3 0.2 0.5 0.7 1.1 Working capital (days) Receivable turnover 53 42 42 41 40 Inventory turnover 176 183 182 181 172 Payable turnover 69 73 71 68 65 CCC 159 153 152 154 146 Leverage ratios (%) Total debt to total assets 79.5 17.0 15.3 14.2 13.6 Total debt to total equity N/A 28.7 27.4 26.0 24.3 Net debt/(cash) to total assets 73.8 13.1 5.7 1.8 (9.3)	Liquidity ratio (x)					
Quick ratio 0.8 0.8 1.0 1.2 1.6 Cash ratio 0.3 0.2 0.5 0.7 1.1 Working capital (days) Receivable turnover 53 42 42 41 40 Inventory turnover 176 183 182 181 172 Payable turnover 69 73 71 68 65 CCC 159 153 152 154 146 Leverage ratios (%) Total debt to total assets 79.5 17.0 15.3 14.2 13.6 Total debt to total equity N/A 28.7 27.4 26.0 24.3 Net debt/(cash) to total assets 73.8 13.1 5.7 1.8 (9.3)		1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.2
Cash ratio 0.3 0.2 0.5 0.7 1.1 Working capital (days) Receivable turnover 53 42 42 41 40 Inventory turnover 176 183 182 181 172 Payable turnover 69 73 71 68 65 CCC 159 153 152 154 146 Leverage ratios (%) Total debt to total assets 79.5 17.0 15.3 14.2 13.6 Total debt to total equity N/A 28.7 27.4 26.0 24.3 Net debt/(cash) to total assets 73.8 13.1 5.7 1.8 (9.3)						
Working capital (days) Receivable turnover 53 42 42 41 40 Inventory turnover 176 183 182 181 172 Payable turnover 69 73 71 68 65 CCC 159 153 152 154 146 Leverage ratios (%) Total debt to total assets Total debt to total equity N/A 28.7 27.4 26.0 24.3 Net debt/(cash) to total assets 73.8 13.1 5.7 1.8 (9.3)						
Receivable turnover 53 42 42 41 40 Inventory turnover 176 183 182 181 172 Payable turnover 69 73 71 68 65 CCC 159 153 152 154 146 Leverage ratios (%) Total debt to total assets Total debt to total equity N/A 28.7 27.4 26.0 24.3 Net debt/(cash) to total assets 73.8 13.1 5.7 1.8 (9.3)						
Receivable turnover 53 42 42 41 40 Inventory turnover 176 183 182 181 172 Payable turnover 69 73 71 68 65 CCC 159 153 152 154 146 Leverage ratios (%) Total debt to total assets Total debt to total equity N/A 28.7 27.4 26.0 24.3 Net debt/(cash) to total assets 73.8 13.1 5.7 1.8 (9.3)	Working capital (days)					
Inventory turnover 176 183 182 181 172 Payable turnover 69 73 71 68 65 CCC 159 153 152 154 146 Leverage ratios (%) Total debt to total assets 79.5 17.0 15.3 14.2 13.6 Total debt to total equity N/A 28.7 27.4 26.0 24.3 Net debt/(cash) to total assets 73.8 13.1 5.7 1.8 (9.3)		53	42	42	41	40
Payable turnover 69 73 71 68 65 CCC 159 153 152 154 146 Leverage ratios (%) Total debt to total assets Total debt to total equity N/A 28.7 27.4 26.0 24.3 Net debt/(cash) to total assets 73.8 13.1 5.7 1.8 (9.3)						
CCC 159 153 152 154 146 Leverage ratios (%) Total debt to total assets 79.5 17.0 15.3 14.2 13.6 Total debt to total equity N/A 28.7 27.4 26.0 24.3 Net debt/(cash) to total assets 73.8 13.1 5.7 1.8 (9.3)						
Leverage ratios (%) Total debt to total assets 79.5 17.0 15.3 14.2 13.6 Total debt to total equity N/A 28.7 27.4 26.0 24.3 Net debt/(cash) to total assets 73.8 13.1 5.7 1.8 (9.3)	•					
Total debt to total assets 79.5 17.0 15.3 14.2 13.6 Total debt to total equity N/A 28.7 27.4 26.0 24.3 Net debt/(cash) to total assets 73.8 13.1 5.7 1.8 (9.3)						
Total debt to total assets 79.5 17.0 15.3 14.2 13.6 Total debt to total equity N/A 28.7 27.4 26.0 24.3 Net debt/(cash) to total assets 73.8 13.1 5.7 1.8 (9.3)	Leverage ratios (%)					
Total debt to total equity N/A 28.7 27.4 26.0 24.3 Net debt/(cash) to total assets 73.8 13.1 5.7 1.8 (9.3)		79.5	17.0	15.3	14.2	13.6
Net debt/(cash) to total assets 73.8 13.1 5.7 1.8 (9.3)						
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Net debt/(cash) to total equity	N/A	22.0	10.1	3.3	(16.7)

Note: Items may not sum up due to rounding; adj. OPM and adj. NPM are non-IFRS measures; net profit and related measures refer to net profit attributable to shareholders of the Company

Source(s): The Group, ABCI Securities estimates



Disclosures

Analyst Certification

The analyst, Paul PAN Hongxing, primarily responsible for the content of this research report, in whole or in part, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect my personal view about the subject company or companies and its or their securities. I also certify that no part of my compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this report. I and/or my associates have no financial interests in relation to the listed company(ies) covered in this report, and I and/or my associates do not serve as officer(s) of the listed company (ies) covered in this report.

Disclosures of Interests

ABCI Securities Company Limited and/or its affiliates may pursue financial interests to the companies mentioned in the report.

Definition of equity rating

Rating	Definition
Buy	Stock return rate ≥ Market return rate (~8%)
Hold	- Market return rate (~-8%) ≤ Stock return rate < Market return rate (~+8%)
Sell	Stock return < - Market return (~-8%)

Stock return rate: expected percentage change of share price plus gross dividend yield over the next 12 months Market return rate: average market return rate since 2005 (HSI total return index 2005-24 averaged at 8.2%) Time horizon of share price target: 12-month

Stock rating, however, may vary from the stated framework due to factors including but not limited to: corporate governance, market capitalization, historical price volatility relative to corresponding benchmark index, average daily turnover of the stock relative to market capitalization of the stock, competitive advantages in corresponding industry, etc.

Disclaimers

This report is for our clients only and is for distribution only under such circumstances as may be permitted by applicable law. It has no regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of any specific recipient. It is published solely for informational purposes and is not to be construed as a solicitation or an offer to buy or sell any securities or related financial instruments. No representation or warranty, either expresses or implied, is provided in relation to the accuracy, completeness or reliability of the information contained herein. This report would not be regarded by recipients as a substitute for the exercise of their own judgment. Any opinions expressed in this report are subject to change without notice and may differ or be contrary to opinions expressed by other business areas as a result of using different assumptions and criteria. The analysis contained herein is based on numerous assumptions. Different assumptions could result in materially different results. The analyst(s) responsible for the preparation of this report may interact with trading desk personnel, sales personnel and other constituencies for the purpose of gathering, synthesizing and interpreting market information. ABCI Securities Company Limited is under no obligation to update or keep current the information contained herein. ABCI Securities Company Limited relies on information barriers to control the flow of information contained in one or more areas within ABCI Securities Company Limited, into other areas, units, groups or affiliates of ABCI Securities Company Limited. The compensation of the analyst who prepared this report is determined exclusively by research management and senior management (not including investment banking). Analyst compensation is not based on investment banking revenues, however, compensation may relate to the revenues of ABCI Securities Company Limited as a whole, of which investment banking, sales and trading are a part. The securities described herein may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain categories of investors. The price and value of the investments referred to in this research and the income from them may fluctuate. Past performance is not necessarily indicative of future results. Foreign currency rates of exchange may adversely affect the value, price or income of any security or related instrument mentioned in this report. For investment advice, trade execution or other enquiries, clients would contact their local sales representative. Neither ABCI Securities Company Limited nor any of its affiliates, directors, employees or agents accepts any liability for any loss or damage arising out of the use of all or any part of this report. Additional information will be made available upon request.

Copyright 2025 ABCI Securities Company Limited

No part of this material may be (i) copied, photocopied or duplicated in any form by any means or (ii) redistributed without the prior written consent of ABCI Securities Company Limited.

Office address: ABCI Securities Company Limited, 13/F Fairmont House, 8 Cotton Tree Drive, Central, Hong

Kong.

Tel: (852) 2868 2183